**Izgovorjava glagolov v pretekliku**

**Pronunciation of the ending -ed in the Simple Past**

In the Simple Past we add -ed to regular verbs. Be careful pronuncing the verbs:

1) verbs ending in -ed preceded by a voiceless consonant [p, k, f, ʃ, ʧ, s, θ]   
-> speak [t].

The -e is silent. Example: I stop - I stopped [stɒpt]

2) verbs ending in -ed preceded by a voiced consonant [b, g, v, ʒ, ʤ, z, ð, l, m, n] or a vowel   
-> speak [d].   
  
The -e is silent. Example: I clean - I cleaned [kli:nd]

3) verbs ending in -ed preceded by [t] or [d]   
-> speak [ɪd].  
  
The -e changes to [ɪ]. Example: I visit - I visited [vɪzɪtɪd]

PRACTICE:

…f – as [t] laughed, coughed, stuffed, sniffed, etc.  
…∫ – as [t] wished, washed, rushed, lashed, mashed, etc.  
…ʧ – as [t] watched, reached, crunched, wretched, launched, etc.  
…s – as [t] missed, kissed, pressed, crossed, tensed, mixed, fixed, dressed, etc.  
…p – as [t] dropped, wiped, lisped, shipped, snipped, helped, ripped, jumped  
…k – as [t] cooked, looked, shocked, knocked, rocked, liked, packed, parked, sucked, … b – as robbed  
… g – as dragged  
… v – as waved, saved, arrived, solved  
… z – as used (s = z)  
… ʤ – as judged (dg = ʤ), begged, changed  
… m – as slammed, moved  
… n – as burned, learned  
… ŋ (ng) – as banged  
… l – as called, lived  
… r – as roared